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## STATEMENT

now that we have reached the point where people have finally come to see that language means communication and that communication does not just mean language, we have come up against the problem, the actual fact, of diversification, of finding as many exits as possible from the self (language/communication exits) in order to form as many entrances as possible for the other.

the other is the loved one and the other is the key, often the reason for the need/desire to communicate. how can the poet reach out and touch you physically as say the sculptor does by caressing you with objects you caress? only if he drops the barriers. if his need is to touch you physically he creates a poem/object for you to touch and is not a sculptor for he is still moved by the language and sculpts with words. the poet who paints or sculpts is different from the painter who writes. he comes at his art from an entirely different angle and brings to it different concerns and yet similar ones. but he is a poet always.

this is not a barrier. there are no barriers in art, where there are barriers the art is made small by them. but this is to say no matter where he moves or which 'field' he chooses to work in, he is always a poet and his creations can always be looked upon as poems.

there is a new humanism afoot that will one day touch the world to its core. traditional poetry is only one of the means by which to reach out and touch the other. the other is emerging as the necessary prerequisite for dialogues with the self that clarify the soul & heart and deepen the ability to love. I place myself there, with them, whoever they are, wherever they are, who seek to reach themselves and the other thru the poem by as many exits and entrances as are possible.

bpNichol, Toronto, November 1966



The person moves thru the world and  
is moved by the need to communicate.  
It is not surprising that in his first  
book of non-concrete poetry the  
concerns of bpNichol centre around  
communication and the presence of  
or lack of it in relationships.

bpNichol was born in Vancouver in 1944. Leaving there when he was three he returned from ages 15 to 19 having lived in various western cities in between. Now living in Toronto he has worked variously as an odd-job man, a school teacher, a library assistant and is at present working in the field of psycho-therapy. He has published concrete and non-concrete poetry in magazines in Canada, the U.S., England, Belgium, France, Germany and Czechoslovakia, was the Canadian poet in German typographer Hansjorg Mayer's historic anthology 'Concrete Poetry: Britain Canada United States', co-edits with David Aylward the magazine *Ganglia*, has had poem-objects in exhibitions in England and Spain, and was one of seventeen poets in Raymond Souster's controversial 'New Wave Canada' anthology.

This book arose out of physical and mental journeys in and between Vancouver, Winnipeg and Toronto. It is the quiet side that 'New Wave Canada' hinted at— a man writing out of periods of intense pain and change in his life. It is not the side that *Ganglia* has shown but rather the side that his friend Dave Phillips spoke of in a poem written to him—

"old enough to have  
old friends

no longer  
wonderful out of  
necessity"

*A letter from Margaret Avison*

*Dear bpn*

The range of simple terms finds a sure place in language - salt water and tap water, beach fire and astronomical fire and living energy, space framed and leaking and hollowing and flowing down transcontinental RRtracks, lives finding singular form in an infolding and opening-out whole.

Can there be mime in words? - your poem comes to that: magnetic flow of force; speaking that does not distance a person who hears; giving and never giving anything away.

I like a cup, cupped hands - (& other sequences like that, with other terms). The ocean-wash under the onflowing of the poem is exciting - e.g. the part where the poignantly present is found, on a round earth, with the journey falling away eastward and the westcoast's leaves falling oceanwards, out of time - and right after that, the poem of Canadian absence "against the west wall called ocean", all a depressed placeless place. "Is" and "is not" come clear, which I found heartening indeed.

thanks.

Margaret

118848



JOURNEYING  
& the returns

bp Nichol  
THE COACH HOUSE PRESS



for  
Maw & Paw  
D. J., Bob & Dea  
&  
for 55  
who started the last leg  
a beginning



*Prologue:*  
1335 Comox Avenue



bury our faces in each other  
tasting flesh in mouth  
gathering warmth  
possessing each other  
as a way of loving

we are too near the sea  
we hear the gulls cry  
cars pass  
the horns of ships  
and cry  
to see the moss grown

throw windows open  
to night to kneel to pray  
hands on each other  
pressing body into body  
- some sort of liturgy -

hear the sea the bells  
the sound of people passing  
voices drifting up  
and cold winds come  
to chill our naked hearts

love is some sort of fire  
come to warm us  
fill our bodies  
all in these motions  
flowing into each other  
in despair - the room -  
one narrow world  
that might be anywhere



up on the mountain  
air is

and sky -  
hot summer day  
three thousand feet above sea level  
looking over Vancouver  
blue

is  
the colour you notice

"I always think within myself  
that there is no place  
where people do not die"

—Kwakiutl song

scramble up  
over charred wood stumps  
foot slips  
then catches  
in a forking branch

sit to catch my breath,  
the tree

a hundred years old  
before it fell

watch the ferry,  
one last puff of blue,  
disappearing  
in the strait

2

the woods  
are green

& brown trunks  
letting thru the sky

soft pad of feet  
on pine needles  
brown & green  
where the sun strikes

a hawk  
circling

eyes  
the foot's slight displacement  
of a leaf

hangs

drops

struggles  
in the sombre green

3

looking out  
far over

mount rainier  
& the sea

the islands  
distorted  
at this distance  
by the heat

waves breaking  
faint sounds  
of voices  
far below  
moving over the bridge  
into the city

birds  
circle round the ships  
rise  
& plunge  
visible only  
as clouds

sun on water,  
hand on a hollowed stump,  
sea calm, mountain  
under my feet



1

I raise the cup and take it to my lips.

this room will soon be empty,  
my having been here  
made no difference

I run the water from the tap  
but do not fill my cup;  
hold it in my hands  
and taste the air



as children  
we hunched around the campfires,  
heat gatherers  
in the frigid air.

looked towards the river  
                        out  
over  
the red  
    muddy  
                water

I returned to that river,  
to the cold ashes of my childhood,  
I had no fire to heat my body  
and the snow was too dirty to eat.

(once I was made of fire  
held water in my hands  
and drank it  
felt the cooling trickle  
in my flaming throat



I leave my room,  
walk beside the ocean,  
wind blowing in.

turning my collar up  
I run along the shore  
tide rushing in,  
feet flicking thru  
charred wood, sand, and surf



prairie, lakes, trees,  
the whole world  
falling behind

track  
swinging away

rear platform  
trans-continental

lakes, trees, rivers  
dragging the eyes along

sun setting  
mind breaking

drawing back  
fragments  
into the brain

1

eyes open on colour,  
morning, fall

and the leaves, changing,  
filtering light  
down

thru leaves  
curling, caught  
in the flaming

wind  
blowing from the west  
cross miles of empty track

first wind to come  
moving the leaves  
down

past eyes,  
opening,  
turning

full circle,  
pupils curling in  
blinded by the sun



3

sun overhead

smoke goes  
straight up

nothing moves

sun goes  
from east to west

eyes & train follow

rolling into night  
sun flame on the track,  
quivering fireball  
tottering  
on the horizon

what myth  
lies there?

eye of the dragon  
coiled round the world

eye of the dragon  
closing

or is it  
doorway

centre of the sunflower of creation  
ringed round in steam

is it fire?

flaming circle of the gods  
whistle blasts mind to steam

5

eyes close  
in dream  
sun rises

a woman moves  
hands opening  
bursting the leaves  
tongue roll round the sun

leaves burn  
fall  
thru the mind

sun falls into sea

woman

eyes wet  
breasts glistening  
follows  
swallowed in green



7

everything gone

mind shattered in the night  
sun buried in the sea  
woman sleeping  
in another world beside him

man alone  
lost in dream

train rolls on  
past mountain  
past night

sun comes up  
gathers mind together  
into heart













the win-  
dow

faces  
to watch &

hands  
to wave

possibilities  
of motion

the sea

each wave  
the

drops of  
rain

to each  
each

change  
white

foam  
the beach

sea

oceans  
to flow to

what  
to do?

see  
clearly?

act  
gently?













*Part 5:*

Letters from a Rainy Season

1

the circle  
is of faces  
looking inwards

towards  
the centre  
of  
the table

the table  
at which  
caught back  
in the brain's shell

in the tongue's prison  
till  
my lips  
crumble

the  
knuckles of my hands  
burst forth in  
raw air

the circle  
turns  
around me

faces  
surround me  
contorted as  
my own

2

seated round  
we hear  
the sound  
of feet  
                across  
the ceiling, the floor  
of someone's room  
somewhere  
in this house

whose son, whose daughter  
moves there, above us, moves  
in the upper reaches  
of our air

where  
do  
the walls

end  
their movements  
in doors

where  
do  
the windows  
frame  
their world

where  
do  
my own  
windows

move  
that they appear here  
to frame  
my eyes

am i  
forever to see  
even here  
at this table  
the image  
of the sea?

and they  
who move above us  
what do  
they  
see?

3

beyond  
the eye

taken

all  
that i can see

hear

broken down  
for you

offered

insight  
in-

side  
a circling

movement

that  
surrounds us

sitting

backs to  
the door

the eye  
turns toward

now the sea  
brings in  
its changes

the bells  
sundays  
ring

a strangeness  
takes the heart  
to windows

air air

wherever  
the sea moves  
wherever

the sun  
shines  
or reaches

the eyes  
follow  
following

from the chair  
seated  
watching

the boats  
move  
ringing

the changes  
the finger  
traces

to bring  
the strangeness  
thru

5

the sun  
the breast  
the eye

that which  
gives, that which  
takes, that which

yields  
is given to  
and gives

that which  
surrounds, that which  
enfolds, that which

opens  
is opened to  
in opening

that which  
is spoken of  
and speaks

its name  
upon our breath  
in various guises

6

such  
care  
was taken  
to  
board  
it  
up  
that  
even after all these years  
removing the nails  
was difficult

inside  
the dank smell  
of rot  
dead leaves  
floorboards  
to fall thru

that  
someone  
had  
lived here  
was obvious  
only  
by  
the planks  
over the windows

- a whole winter  
to  
fix

the place up

it seemed  
a plague,  
a season  
of rains,  
had struck us  
left us  
in the middle  
of wreckage

we  
stripped it bare  
(the circular  
living room, the hall) where  
they'd painted over  
the natural wood  
we scraped it clean

re-  
built it - placed  
ourselves there  
with  
what skill  
we had

the  
former owner  
says

he  
finds it  
hard  
to believe



*parts of JOURNEYING & the returns appeared in  
Blew Ointment and New Wave Canada*

this poem is also dedicated to:

James Alexander  
Bill Bissett  
Barb Nyberg  
Dave Phillips  
Dace Puce

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particularly Wayne Clifford - all of whom offered  
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